- 1843. William D. Merrick, James Alfred Pearce.
- 1845. James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
- 1847. James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
- 1849. James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson,⁵¹ David Stewart, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1851. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1853. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1855. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1857. James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
- 1859. James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
- 1861. James Alfred Pearce, 52 Thomas Holliday Hicks, Anthony Kennedy.
- 1863. Thomas Holliday Hicks,⁵³ Reverdy Johnson.
- 1865. Reverdy Johnson, John A. J. Creswell.⁵⁴
- 1867. Reverdy Johnson, 55 William Pinkney Whyte, George Vickers. 56
- 1869. George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
- 1871. George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
- 1873. William T. Hamilton, George R. Dennis.
- 1875. George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
- 1877. George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
- 1879. William Pinkney Whyte, James B. Groome.
- 1881. James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
- 1883. James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.

- 1885. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1887. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1889. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson. 57
- 1891. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.⁵⁸
- 1893. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
- 1895. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
- 1897. Arthur Pue Gorman, George L. Wellington.
- 1899. George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
- 1901. George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
- 1903. Louis E. McComas, Arthur Pue Gorman.
- 1905. Arthur Pue Gorman, 59 William Pinkney Whyte, Isidor Rayner.
- 1907. Isidor Rayner, William Pinkney Whyte, 60 John Walter Smith.
- 1909. Isidor Rayner, John Walter Smith.
- 1911. Isidor Rayner, 61 William P. Jackson, John Walter Smith.
- 1913. John Walter Smith, William P. Jackson, Blair Lee. 62
- 1915. John Walter Smith, Blair Lee.
- 1917. John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
- 1919. John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
- 1921. Joseph I. France, Ovington E. Weller.
- 1923. Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
- 1925. Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.

⁵¹Resigned March 7, 1849; David Stewart appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat December 8, 1849; Thomas G. Pratt subsequently elected to fill the vacancy.

⁵²Died December 20, 1862; Thomas Holliday Hicks appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat January 14, 1863.

⁵³Died February 14, 1865.

⁵⁴Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Holliday Hicks in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4,

^{1865.}Sesigned July 10, 1868; William Pinkney Whyte appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat July 14, 1868. The credentials of Philip F

⁵⁶Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip Francis Thomas, senatorelect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify; on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."

⁵⁷Died February 24, 1891; he had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1891.

⁵⁸ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ephraim K. Wilson in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7,

<sup>1891.

59</sup> Died June 4, 1906; William Pinkney Whyte appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat June 11, 1906; subsequently elected.

⁶⁰Died March 17, 1908; John Walter Smith elected to fill vacancy and took his seat March 26, 1908.

⁶¹Died November 25, 1912; William P. Jackson appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat December 3, 1912.

⁶² Elected on November 4, 1913, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Isidor Rayner in the preceding Congress; took his seat on January 28, 1914. This was the first election by popular vote held pursuant to the seventeenth amendment to the U. S. Constitution.